

To: Scott Smith[ssmith@opflexinventor.com]
From: Durno, Mark
Sent: Mon 2/13/2017 9:23:55 PM
Subject: FW: Galvanized Photo
[Chicago Galv Pipe \(5\).jpg](#)
[Rusting of Pipe in Service.pdf](#)

Scott,

Attached is a photo of a galvanized pipe from Chicago. Also is a good paper on how pipes rust. Working on getting you a few more documents.

Bottom line with galvanized – once the zinc coating is damaged or gone, the inside of the pipes will begin to look like a mountain range due to corrosion. The phosphate will coat and protect, but lead particles are always a concern.

md

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